Was the decision to perform major surgery (90 day global) made during this E/M service?

- **NO**
  - Do not use Modifier 57.

- **YES**
  - Is this E/M service being performed the day of or the day before a scheduled surgery that has a 90 day global period?
    - **NO**
      - Bill the E/M code with modifier 57.
    - **YES**
      - Note: does not apply to minor procedures.